

Semester IV

Paper II

A. State in British India

Time Three Hours

Full Marks:80

Unit 1

- a. Nature of State Apparatus---Secretary of State in India, India Council, Governor-in-Council
- b. Civil Administration-Police, Civil Services
- c. Judicial Administration

Unit 2

- a. Concepts of Swarajya, Home Rule
- b. Dominion Status, Complete Independence
- c. Two- Nation Theory

Unit 3

- a. British Policy Towards Native States 1857—1921
- b. British Policy Towards Native States 1921—1947
- c. Integration of Indian Princely States

Unit 4

- a. Making of Indian Constitution-Aims and Objectives
- b. Salient Features of Indian Constitution
- c. Reorganisation of States

State in British India

Books Recommended

English

Modern India

Sumit Sarkar

Modern India

Bipan Chandra

Constitutional Development and Indian National Movement R.C. Agrawal

History of Modern India

Grover and Grover

Marathi, Hindi

Bhartiya Rajya

Ramavatar Sharma and Sushma Yadav

SEMESTER IV

OR

Paper II B. Ecology and Indian Human Societies

Time – Three Hours

Full Marks - 80

Unit 1

- a. Development of Agriculture
- b. Indus Valley
- c. Gangetic Plains

Unit 2

- a. Water Conservation
- b. Soil and Energy
- c. Forest and water

Unit 3

- a. Causes of Spoliation
- b. Results of Consequences
- c. Danger to human society

Unit 4

- a. Efforts for maintaining bio-diversity in India and world
- b. Governments role
- c. Private Initiative

Ecology and Indian Human Societies

Books Recommended:-

1. Fundamentals of Ecology : E.P. Odum
2. Concepts of Ecology : E. J. Kormondy
3. Ecologically Sustainable Development : MW.L. Hare, J.P.Marlowe, M.L. Gray, R. Humphries, R. Ledger.
4. Ecology in developing Countries : The Emerging Paradigms | : P.S. Ramakrishna
5. Underexploited Tropical Plants with Promising Economic Value: National Academy of Sciences
6. Prakriti : Vatsayan
7. Climate change and Tropical Forests in India : N.H. Ravindranath, R. Sukumar
8. The state of the Environment : UNEP
9. Food, Energy and Society : D. Pimental, M. Pimental
10. Soil Erosion : D. Zachar
11. Towards Green Villages : A. Agrawal & S. Narain
12. Environmental Regeneration in Himalaya: concepts and strategies: J.S. Singh
13. Rural Ecosystems and Gandhian Concepts: Gandhian in Action: P.S. Ramakrishnan
14. Ecology in Developing countries: The Emerging Paradigms : P.S. Ramakrishnan
15. Man and Environment : Irfan Habib
16. History of Ecology and Environment: India : IGNOU, New Delhi