

P.G. Department of Gandhian Thought

M. A. Syllabus for Semester and Credit Patterns : Session 2012-13

General Information:

1. Semesters 1 and 2 will form P.G.Diploma/ M. A. Part I and Semesters 3 and 4 will form M. A. Part II.
2. There shall be 4 papers in each Semester and all papers will be compulsory.
3. There shall be 100 marks in each paper, out of which 80 marks will be for University Examination and 20 marks will be for Internal Assessment.
4. In the Internal Assessment out of 20 marks for each paper, 10 marks will be for assignments and 10 marks will be for seminar.
5. There will be 4 credits in each paper for University Examination and Internal Assessment.
6. For each paper the pass marks will be 40 in University Examination (32) and in Internal Assessment(8).
7. In addition to the above theory papers, students will be required to undertake Practical work also (6 hours per week). They have to spin 500 grams of cotton during each semester. Otherwise they will not be allowed to appear for the examination.
8. Credits will be calculated on marks obtained out of 100.

RashtrasantTukadojiMaharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur
Master of Arts (Gandhian Thought)
(Credit Based Semester Pattern)

SEMESTER I

Sr. No.	Theory Paper	Teaching Scheme (Hrs/Week)	Credits	Examination Scheme						
				Duration (Hrs)	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min. Passing Marks		
		Theory			External TH Marks (Univ.)	Internal Marks		External TH Marks	Internal Marks	Total
1	Paper – I Basic Works of Mahatma Gandhi– I	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
2	Paper – II Philosophical Foundation of Gandhian Thought - I	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
3	Paper – III Gandhian Economic Thought - I	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
4	Paper – IV Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
Total		16	16	12	320	80	400	128	32	160

SEMESTER II

Sr. No.	Theory Paper	Teaching Scheme (Hrs/Week)	Credits	Examination Scheme						
				Duration (Hrs)	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min. Passing Marks		
		Theory (Hrs)			External TH Marks (Univ.)	Internal Marks		External TH Marks	Internal Marks	Total
1	Paper – I Basic Works of Mahatma Gandhi - II	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
2	Paper – II Philosophical Foundation of Gandhian Thought – II	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
3	Paper – III Gandhian Economic Thought – II	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
4	Paper – IV Social Thought of Mahatma Gandhi	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
Total		16	16	12	320	80	400	128	32	160

SEMESTER III

Sr. No.	Theory Paper	Teaching Scheme (Hrs / Week)	Credits	Examination Scheme						
				Duration (Hrs)	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min. Passing Marks		
		Theory (Hrs)			External TH Marks (Univ.)	Internal Marks		External TH Marks	Internal Marks	Total
1	Paper – I Gandhi and his Contemporaries- I	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
2	Paper – II Gandhian Approach to Rural Development - I	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
3	Paper – III Satyagraha - I	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
4	Paper – IV Research Methodology	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
Total		16	16	12	320	80	400	128	32	160

SEMESTER IV

Sr. No.	Theory Paper	Teaching Scheme (Hrs / Week)	Credits	Examination Scheme						
				Duration (Hrs)	Max. Marks		Total Marks	Min. Passing Marks		
		Theory (Hrs)			External TH Marks (Univ.)	Internal Marks		External TH Marks	Internal Marks	Total
1	Paper – I Gandhi and his Contemporaries-II	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
2	Paper – II Gandhian Approach to Rural Development–II.	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
3	Paper – III Satyagraha – II	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
4	Paper – IV Project - Work	4	4	3	80	20	100	32	8	40
Total		16	16	12	320	80	400	128	32	160

P. G. Diploma / M.A. Part – I

Semester - I

Paper-I

Basic Works of Mahatma Gandhi – I

- Unit No. 1** The Story of My Experiments with Truth Part – I
- Unit No. 2** The Story of My Experiments with Truth Part – II & III
- Unit No. 3** The Story of My Experiments with Truth Part – IV
- Unit No. 4** The Story of My Experiments with Truth Part – V

Book Recommended:

Gandhi M. K., The Story of My Experiments with Truth, Navajivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad.

Paper – II

Philosophical Foundation of Gandhian Thought - I

- Unit No. 1** Common connecting factors or Harmony in Indian Philosophical schools (Samanvaya) – Law of Karma, Moksha, Rebirth, Moral order.
- Unit No. 2** Basic concepts underlying Gandhian Thought – Truth, Non-Violence, Purity of Ends and Means.
- Unit No. 3** Evolution of Gandhian Thought based on Indian Tradition – Upanishad, Bhagavat Gita, Yoga (Patanjali)
- Unit No. 4** Evolution of Gandhian Thought based on Indian Tradition – Buddhism, Jainism, Islam, Christianity (Sermon on the Mount)

Books Recommended :

1. Chatterjee, S. C., & Datta, D., An Introduction to Indian Philosophy, University of Calcutta, Calcutta.
2. Radhakrishnan, S., Indian Philosophy, Part – I and Part – II, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
3. Gandhi, M. K., My Religion, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
4. Ramachandran, G., Quest for Gandhi, Gandhi Peace Foundation, New Delhi.
5. Dutt, P. K., Teachings of Mahatma Gandhi, Gandhian Foundation, Gurdaspur.
6. Gandhi, M. K., Hindu Dharma, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
7. Gandhi, M.K., What Jesus Meant to Me, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
8. Bharathi, K.S., Socio- Religious Thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi, Dattson, Nagpur.
9. Bharathi, K.S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Volume - I, Dattson, Nagpur.
10. Betai, R. S. Gita and Gandhiji, Gujarath Vidyapeeth, Ahmedabad.

11. Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought, Volume I - IV, Anmol, New Delhi.
12. Bharathi, K. S., Mahatma Gandhi, The Man of the Millennium, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.

Paper – III

Gandhian Economic Thought - I

- Unit No. 1** Fundamental Principles of Gandhian Economic Thought- Non – Violence, Bread Labour, Simplicity, Human Values.
- Unit No. 2** Gandhi’s views regarding Industrial Civilisation of the West, Large – scale Industries, Mechanisation, Concentration.
- Unit No. 3** Gandhi’s views regarding use of Machinery and Power, Technological advancement, Labour Capital relations, Theory of Trusteeship.
- Unit No. 4** Principles underlying Gandhian Plan, Village self- sufficiency, Gandhian concept of Rural Reconstruction, Cow in Village economy.

Books Recommended:

1. Kriplani, J.B., Gandhian Thought, Punjab University Publication, Chandigarh.
2. Shriman Narayan, Why Gandhian Plan, Somayya Publishers, Mumbai.
3. Gandhi, M.K., Economic and Industrial Life and Relations volume I-II, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
4. Gandhi, M.K., Hind Swaraj, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
5. Gandhi, M.K., My Theory of Trusteeship, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
6. Gupta, S.S., The Economic Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, Ashok Publishing House, New Delhi.
7. Kumarappa, J.C., Gandhian Economic Thought, Sarva Seva Sangh, Varanasi.
8. Bharathi, K.S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Vol. III, Dattsons, Nagpur.

9. Sharma, J. N., Economic Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Sehgal Publishers, New Delhi.
10. Sharma, R., Gandhian Economics : A Humane Approach, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi.
11. Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought, Anmol Publications, New Delhi.
12. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi, The Man of the Millennium, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
13. Sharma, J. N., & Dugar B. R., Relative Economics, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi.
14. Sharma, J. N., Alternative Economics, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi.

Paper – IV

Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi

- Unit No. 1** Emergence of Gandhi on the Indian Political Scene, Gandhi's concept of Morality in Politics, Theory of Ends and means.
- Unit No. 2** Gandhi's views on the relationship between religion and politics, Gandhi's views on Equality, Liberty, Rights and Duties, Nationalism and internationalism.
- Unit No. 3** Gandhi's views on Democracy, Ideal Society, State and Government, Gramswaraj, Ramrajya.
- Unit No. 4** Concept of Satyagraha, Satyagraha and Passive resistance, Various techniques of Satyagraha, Main features and forms of Satyagraha.

Books Recommended:

1. Bhattacharya, B., Evolution of the Political Philosophy of Gandhi, Calcutta Book House, Calcutta
2. Dhawan, G., The Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
3. Varma, V.P. Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi and Sarvodaya, Laxmi Narain Agarwal, Agra
4. Diwakar, R.R., Saga of Satyagraha, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
5. Bharathi, K.S., Satyagraha of Mahatma Gandhi, Indus Publishing House, New Delhi.
6. Dutta, D. K., Social, Moral and Religious Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi – A Critical Analysis, Intellectual Book Corner, New Delhi.
7. Iyer, R.N., The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Oxford University Press, New York.
8. Bharathi, K.S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Vol.II, Dattsons, Nagpur.
9. Bharathi, K.S., The Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Concept Publishing House, New Delhi.

- 10.Sharma, J.N., Gandhi's View of Political Power, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- 11.Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millennium, S.Chand & Company, New Delhi.
- 12.Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought Volume I – VI, Anmol, New Delhi.
- 13.Radhakrishnan, S., Mahatma Gandhi, Hundred years, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- 14.Sharma, J.N., Power, Politics and Corruption : A Gandhian Solution, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi.

Semester II

Paper-I

Basic Works of Mahatma Gandhi - II

- Unit No. 1** Hind Swaraj (Chapter 1 to 10)
- Unit No. 2** Hind Swaraj (Chapter 11 to 20)
- Unit No. 3** Constructive Programme (1 to 9)
- Unit No. 4** Constructive Programme (10 to 18).

Books Recommended:

1. Gandhi, M.K., Hind Swaraj, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
2. Gandhi, M.K., Constructive Programme : Its Meaning and Place, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.

Paper – II

Philosophical Foundation of Gandhian Thought – II

- Unit No. 1** Western Influences on Gandhian Thought – Tolstoy, Ruskin, Thoreau, Emerson
- Unit No. 2** Indian Influences on Gandhian Thought – Gokhale, Raichandbhai, Putlibai, Kasturba.
- Unit No. 3** Gandhian Ethics – Eleven Vows, Varnashrama Dharma, Fasting, Prayer, Sarva Dharma Sama Bhava, Vegetarianism.
- Unit No. 4** Metaphysical Foundation of Gandhian Thought – Gandhian Concept of God and Reality, Gandhian Theory about individual and society, Relevance of Gandhian Philosophy in Contemporary Times.

Books Recommended:

1. Narasimhan, C. D., Gandhi and the West, Ramachandran Mansangotry university, Mysore.
2. Gandhi, M. K., The Moral Basis of Vegetarianism, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
3. Gandhi, M.K., My God, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
4. Varma, S., Metaphysical Foundation of Mahatma Gandhi's Thought, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
5. Bharathi, K.S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Vol. I, Dattson, Nagpur.

6. Chacko, K.C., Metaphysical Implications of Gandhian Thought, Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
7. Bharathi, K.S., Socio Religious Thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi, Dattson, Nagpur.
8. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millenmium, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
9. Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought, Vol. I to VI, Anmol, New Delhi.
10. Tahtinen, Unto, The Core of Gandhiji's Philosophy, Abhinav Pulbications, New Delhi.

Paper – III

Gandhian Economic Thought – II

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| Unit No. 1 | Importance of Village and Cottage Industries in National Economy, Comparative study of large and small scale industries, Economics of Khadi, Charkha. |
| Unit No. 2. | Sarvodaya Economics, Decentralisation, Swadeshi and its present relevance. |
| Unit No. 3 | Compartive study of Sarvodaya with Capitalism, Communism and Socialism, Bhoodan, Gramdan |
| Unit No. 4 | Contribution of Vinoba Bhave to sarvodaya movements, comparative study of the Economic ideas of Karl Marx and Gandhi, Globalisation. |

Books Recommended:

1. Gandhi, M. K., Cent Percent Swadeshi, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
2. Gandhi, M.K., Khadi, Why and How? Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
3. Gandhi, M. K., Sarvodaya- Its Principles and Programmes, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
4. Gandhi, M. K., The Ideology of Charkha, Sarva Seva Sangh Prakashan, Varanasi.

5. Jha, S.N., A Critical study of Ganddhan Economic Thought, Laxmi Narain Agrawal, Agra
6. Bharathi, K. S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Vol. III, Dattson, Nagpur.
7. Bharathi, K.S., The Philosophy of Sarvodaya, Indus Prublishing House, New Delhi.
8. Kumarappa, B., Capitalism, Socialism or Villagism,S. Ganesan & Co, Madras.
9. Kumarappa, J.C., Economy of Permanence, Sarva Seva Sangh, Varanasi.
- 10.Mashruvala, K.G., Gandhi and Marx, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
- 11.Dantwala, M.L., Gandhism Reconsidered, Padma Publication, Bombay.
- 12.Sharma, J.N., Economic Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Shegal Publishers, New Delhi.
- 13.Sharma, R., Gandhian Economics: A Humane Approach, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi.
- 14.Sethi, J.D., Gandhi Today, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.

Paper – IV

Social Thought of Mahatma Gandhi

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| Unit No. 1 | Salient features of Gandhi’s social thought, Concept of Man and society, status of Women, Problems of National language. |
| Unit No. 2 | Eradication of Social evil with special reference to Gandhi’s drive against Untouchability, Caste system, Racial problems. |
| Unit No. 3 | Eradication of social evil with special reference to Gandhi’s drive against Rural backwardness, Class conflict, Leprosy, Drinking. |
| Unit No. 4 | Gandhi’s work for Harijan and Girijan, Dowry, Communal Harmony, National integration. |

Books Recommended:

1. Bose, N.K., Studies in Gandhism, Navajivan Ahmedabad.
2. Tandon, V. Social and Political Philosophy of Sarvodaya after Gandhi , Sarva Seva Sangh, Varanasi

3. Unnithan, T. K.N., Gandhi and Social Change , Rawat Publication, Jaipur
4. Bharathi, K.S., Socio Religious Thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi, Dattson, Nagpur.
5. Bharathi, K.S., Social Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
6. Gandhi, M. K., Nai Talim, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
7. Desai, A. R., Introduction to Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
8. Madan, G.R., Social Problems in India, Allied Publishers, New Delhi
9. Bharathi, K. S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought Vol. I to VI, Anmol, New Delhi.

Semester III

Paper - I

Gandhi and his Contemporaries - I

- Unit no. 1** Life and work of Gandhi and Vinoba, Philosophical thought of Gandhi and Vinoba , Ethical thought of Gandhi and Vinoba.
- Unit No. 2** Political thought of Gandhi and Vinoba, Economic thought of Gandhi and Vinoba, Educational thought of Gandhi and Vinoba
- Unit No. 3** Life and work of Gandhi and Nehru, Religious thought of Gandhi and Nehru, Leadership of Gandhi and Nehru
- Unit No. 4** Political thought of Gandhi and Nehru, Economic thought of Gandhi and Nehru, Contribution of Gandhi and Nehru towards national development

Books Recommended

- 1 Varma ,V.P. Modern Indian Political Thought , Laxmi Narain Agarwal, Agra
- 2 Goyal,C.P. Studies in Modern Indian Political Thought : The Moderates and Extremists, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad
- 3 Chaudhary R., Gandhi and his Contemporaries, Sterling Publication, New Delhi.
- 4 Bharathi, K.S., Gandhi and Nehru , Indus Publishing House , New Delhi
- 5 Bharathi K.S., Thoughts of Gandhi and Vinoba, Concept Publishing House, New Delhi
- 6 Bharathi K.S., Encyclopedia of Eminent Thinkers, Volume.I, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
- 7 Bharathi K.S., Encyclopedia of Eminent Thinkers, Volume.II, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
- 8 Bharathi K.S., Encyclopedia of Eminent Thinkers, Volume. IV, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
- 9 Keer,D,Mahatma Gandhi, Popular Prakashan , Bombay

Paper – II

Gandhian Approach to Rural Development - I

- Unit No. 1** Origin of Villages, Villages in Rig Vedic Age, Villages in Post – Rig Vedic Age, Indian Villages in British rule, Condition of Indian Villages Today, Self – sufficiency
- Unit No. 2.** Problems of rural society, Concept of rural development, role of Constructive Programme in rural development, Household industries
- Unit No. 3** Problems of urbanization, Evolution of cities, Pollution, Gandhian concept of rural development

Unit No. 4 Appropriate Technology, Local energy sources, Role of Cooperative sector in rural development, Science and Technology,

Books Recommended:

1. Arunachalam, K., Gandhian Approach to Rural Development, Sarvodaya Illakiya Pannai, Madurai.
2. Desai, A. R., Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay
3. Desai, V., A Study of Rural Economics, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
4. Gandhi, M.K. Constructive Programme: Its Meaning and Place, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
5. Madan, G.R., Changing Pattern of Indian Villages, Delhi.
6. Bharathi, K.S., Gandhian Approach to Rural Development, Omsons Publication, New Delhi.
7. Mamoria, C.B., Agricultural Problems of India, New Delhi.
8. Vepa, R.K., New Technology – Gandhian Approach, Gandhi Book House, New Delhi.
9. Pasricha, A., Gandhian Approach to Integrated Rural Development, Shirpa Publications, New Delhi.
10. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millennium, S. Chand & Company New Delhi.
11. Madan, G.R., Social Problems in India, Allied Publishers New Delhi.

Paper – III

Satyagraha - I

Unit No. 1 Birth of Satyagraha, Evolution of the concept, Basic precepts of satyagraha, Civil Disobedience.

Unit No. 2. Satyagraha in South Africa.

Unit No. 3 Vykom satyagraha, Champaran satyagraha, Bardoli satyagraha.

Unit No. 4 Salt satyagraha, Ahmedabad textile workers strike, Satyagraha against Rowlatt Bills.

Books Recommended:

1. Gandhi, M.K., Satyagraha, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
2. Gandhi, M.K., Satyagraha in South Africa, Navajivan, Ahmedabad,
3. Diwakar, R.R., Saga of Satyagraha, Gandhi Peace Foundation, New Delhi.
4. Bose, N.K., Studies in Gandhism, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
5. Bharathi, K.S., Satyagraha of Mahatma Gandhi, Indus Publishing Company, New Delhi.
6. Gandhi, M.K., Satyagraha : Non – Violent Resistance, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
7. Gandhi, M.K., Science of Satyagraha, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay.
8. Dharampal, Civil Disobedience in Indian Tradition, Sarva Seva Sangh, Varanasi.
9. Bharathi, K.S., A Hand Book of Gandhian Thought, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.
10. Sridharani, K., War Without Violence, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay.
11. Bhattacharya, B., Evolution of the Political Philosophy of Gandhi, Calcutta Book House, Calcutta.

Paper – IV

Research Methodology

Unit No. 1	Social Research - Meaning and scope, Concepts, Hypotheses, Facts and Theory.
Unit No. 2	Formulation of Research Problem – Research Design, Scientific Method, Review of Literature, Survey Method.
Unit No. 3	Methods of Data collection – Observation, Questionnaire/ Schedule, Interview, Documentation

Unit No. 4 Research Analysis and Processing – Sampling, Data Processing, Data Analysis, Report writing.

Books Recommended :

1. Bhandarkar, P.L. & Wilkinson, T.S., Methodology and Techniques of Social Research.
2. Simon, J.L., Basic Research Methods in Social Science, Random House, New York
3. Sharma, J.N., Research Methodology: The Discipline and its Dimension, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Upagade, V.K., & Shinde, A. K., Research Methodology, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
5. Galtung, J., Theory and Methods of Social Research, Allen and Unwin, London.
6. Young, P.V., Scientific Social Survey and Research, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
7. Gupta, S.P., Statistical Methods, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
8. Vaus, D. A., Survey in Social Research, George Allen & Unwin, London.
9. Lundberg, G.A., Social Research, The Macmillan Company, New York.
10. Goode, W.J & Hatt, P.K., Methods in Social Research, McGraw Hill, Tokyo.

Semester – IV

Paper – I

Gandhi and his Contemporaries – II

Unit No. 1 Life and work of Gandhi and Ambedkar, Influences on Gandhi and Ambedkar, Contribution of Gandhi and Ambedkar towards national development

- Unit No. 2 Gandhi and Ambedkar on Society, Gandhi and Ambedkar on Socialism, Gandhi and Ambedkar on Untouchability.
- Unit No. 3 Life and work of Gandhi and Tagore, Gandhi and Tagore on Hindu Muslim unity, Gandhi and Tagore on Education.
- Unit No. 4. Gandhi and Tagore on Religion, Gandhi and Tagore on Politics, Gandhi and Tagore on Charkha.

Books Recommended:

1. Keer, D., Ambedkar, His Life and Mission, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
2. Keer, D., Mahatma Gandhi, Popular Prakashan, Bombay
3. Bali, D.R., Modern Indian Thought, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Bharathi, K.S., Foundations of Ambedkar Thought, Dattson, Nagpur.
5. Bharathi, K.S.. Encyclopaedia of Eminent Thinkers, Volume. 3, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
6. Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Eminent Thinkers, Volume. 9, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
7. Radhakrishnan, S., The Philosophy of Rabindranath Tagore, Macmillan, London.
8. Thomas, p. Deutsch, K., Political Thought in Modern India, George New Delhi.

Paper – II

Gandhian Approach to Rural Development – II.

Unit No. 1	Basic education, Functional literacy, Adult education, Education for a new social order.
Unit No. 2	Nutritional problems, Diet reforms, Rural sanitation, Rural health services.
Unit No. 3	Micro – planning, Village swaraj, Panchayat Raj.
Unit No. 4	Community Development, Integrated Real Development, Local leadership, Contribution of Gandhi towards Rural Development.

Books Recommended:

1. Bhattacharya, S.N., Community Development : An Analysis of the Programme in India, Calcutta.
2. Mahajan, P.M., & Bharathi, K.S., Foundations of Gandhian Thought, Dattson, Nagpur.
3. Dey, S.K., Panchayat Raj, Bombay
4. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millennium, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
5. Bharathi, K.S., Gandhian Approach to Rural Development, Omsons Publications, New Delhi.
6. Jain, S.C., Community Development and Panchayat Raj in India, New Delhi.
7. Sethi, J.D., Gandhi Today, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
8. Gandhi, M.K., Nai Talim, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
9. Sharma, M.L., Gandhi and Democratic Decentralisation in India, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.

Paper – III

Satyagraha – II

Unit No.1	The Working and techniques of satyagraha, Various methods of satyagraha, satyagraha in democracy
Unit No. 2	Satyagraha in a Totalitarian state, State and satyagraha, Constructive Programme and satyagraha
Unit No. 3	Concept of Peace, Causes and forms of Violence, Conflict resolution: Peaceful transformation
Unit No. 4	Peace Movements, Peace organizations, Gandhian institutions in India.

Books Recommended

1. Diwakar, R.R., Satyagraha : Its Technique and History, Hind Kitabs, Bombay.
2. Gene Sharp, Gandhi Wields the Weapon of Moral Power, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
3. Diwakar, R.R., Satyagraha in Action, World Pacifist Meeting, Signet Press, Calcutta.
4. Beitz. C and Herman. T., Peace and War, Fraeman, San Fransisco.
5. Boulding , K., Peace and War, Industry Transaction Books.
6. Bharathi, K.S., Satyagraha of Mahatma Gandhi, Indus Publishing Company, New Delhi.
7. Bouquet, A.C., & Murthy, K.S., Studies in the Problem of Peace, Asia Publishing House, Bombay
8. Galtung, J., Peace by Peaceful Means, Sage Publication, New Delhi.
9. Lentz, T., Towards a Science of Peace Navachetna, Varanasi
10. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millennium, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.

11. Sharma, J.N., Satyagraha: Gandhi's Approach to Conflict Resolution, Concept Publishing House, New Delhi.
12. Dugar, B.R., World Peace and Training in Non – Violence, Deep and Deep Publishers, New Delhi.

Paper – IV

Research Project

Each student shall submit a Research Project written under the guidance of one of the teachers in the Department and duly certified by the Head of the Department. The topic selected for research project must be related to Gandhian Thought or work and may be theoretical or practical.