

SYLLABUS

PHILOSOPHY (P.G.)

(SEMISTER PATTERN SYLLABUS AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM)

M. A. Part I

Semester – I

Core Group

Paper	Title of the Paper
1 T 1	ETHICS (INDIAN)
1 T 2	EPISTEMOLOGY (INDIAN)

Elective Group

Paper	Title of the Paper
1 T 3 (any one)	(i) METAPHYSICS (INDIAN) OR (ii) PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS OR (iii) PHILOSOPHY OF MIND OR (iv) PHILOSOPHY OF VALUE EDUCATION
	(i) HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY (Early Greek) OR (ii) PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION OR (iii) MORDERN INDIAN THOUGHT OR (iv) ASTHETICS

M. A. Part – I
SEMISTER – I
CORE PAPER – 1 T 1
ETHICS (INDIAN)

Unit 1) Indian Ethics : definition, nature, sources, scope, presuppositions.

Unit 2) The law of Karma : Ethical implications.

Unit 3) Purusharthas : Role and status in Indian ethics.

Unit 4) Some selected topics from Indian ethics.

- i) Charvaks's hedonism.
- ii) Triratnas of Jainism.
- iii) Yama and Niyama of Yoga.
- iv) Vidhi and Nishedh.

Suggested Books :

- 1) Rajendra Prasad : Karma, Causation and Retributive Morality.
- 2) I. C. Sharma : Ethical Philosophies of India.
- 3) S. Dasgupta : Development of Moral Philosophy in India.
- 4) M. Hiriyana : The Indian Conception of Values.
- 5) H. M. Joshi : Traditional and Contemporary Ethics – Western and Indian,
Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Delhi, 2000.
- 6) पाठक दिवाकर : भारतीय नीतिशास्त्र

M. A. Part – I
SEMISTER – I
CORE PAPER – 1 T 2
EPISTEMOLOGY (INDIAN)

Unit 1) Cognition: It's Definition and Nature, Division of cognition: Valid (Prama) and invalid (Aparma): Validity (Pramanya) It's nature, conditions

and definition, Valid Cognition (Prama), Classification, Instrument of cognition (Indriya) and their nature.

Unit 2) The debate about the nature, origin (Utpatti) and Ascertainment (Jnyapti) of Validity: Svatahapramanyavada, and Paratahapramanyavada.

Unit 3) The theories about Invalid perceptual cognition (Khyativada): Akhyati, Anyathakhyati, Viparitkhyati, Atmakhyati, Asatkhyati, Anirvachaniyakhyati, Satkhyati, Abhinava Anyathakhyati, Sadasat khyati.

Unit 4) The role of Shabda Pramana.

Suggested Books:

- 1) Debarata Sen: The Concept of Knowledge, Calcutta, 1984.
- 2) D.M. Datta: The Six Ways of Knowing, Calcutta, 1960.
- 3) Srinivasa Rao: Perceptual Error: The Indian Theories, University Press of Hawaii, Honolulu, 1998.
- 4) सिन्हा नीलिमा: ज्ञानमीमांसा

M. A. Part – I
SEMISTER – I
ELECTIVE GROUP
ELECTIVE PAPER (any one) – 1 T 3

Paper 1 T 3
(i) METAPHYSICS - (INDIAN)

Unit 1) Man, God, and the World as the basic general categories of metaphysics.

Unit 2) Reality being and becoming. Page 4 of 17

Unit 3) Universal: The debate amongst the different schools.

Unit 4) Causation: The different views and debates.

Suggested Books:

- 1) Stephen H. Phillips: Classical Indian Metaphysics, Delhi, Motilal Banarasi Das, 1997.
- 2) Sadananda Bhaduri: Nyaya Vaisheshiks Metaphysics

Paper 1 T 3
(ii) PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEM

Unit 1) What is Philosophy?

Unit 2) Knowledge and Scepticism.

Unit 3) The Problem of Induction.

Unit 4) Theories of Error.

Suggested Book:

- 1) Stephen Korner: Fundamental questions of Philosophy, The Harvester Press, 1979.

2) John Hospers: An Introduction to Analytic Philosophy, Delhi, Allied
Publisher.

Paper 1 T 3

(iii) PHILOSOPHY of MIND

Unit 1) Philosophy of Mind: Philosophy and Philosophy of Mind, Nature, Scope,
Problem.

Unit 2) Consciousness: The third person account, the first person account.

Unit 3) Theories concerning consciousness and the body –Parallelism,
Epiphenomenalism, Interactionism.

Unit 4) Behaviorism: Methodological and Philosophical behaviorism,
explanatory, inadequacy, cognitivism in Philosophy.

Suggested Books:

1) Jerome A. Shaffer: Philosophy of Mind, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New
Delhi, 1988.

2) Sidney Hook(Ed): Dimension of Mind.

3) Hampshire, Stuart(Ed): Philosophy of Mind, New York, Harper and Row
Publishers, 1966.

4) E. J. Lowe: An Introduction to the Philosophy of Mind.

Paper 1 T 3

(iv) PHILOSOPHY OF VALUE EDUCATION

Unit 1) The concept of 'education' and 'value', values as the foundation of the
very process of education, dangers of weakening or delinking the
connection between education and values.

Unit 2) Concept of Virtue –definition, types and role of virtue in human life.

Unit 3) Concept of True Education: true education as constituting the

development of individual as well as special virtues, the pursuit of excellence as the foundation of individual virtues caring for others as the foundation of social virtue.

Unit 4) The universality of concept of good life. Analysis of how any form of proper education leads to the development of a proper conception of good life.

Suggested Books:

- 1) Ralf B. Perry: General Theory of Value.
- 2) Risieri Frondizi: What is Value?
- 3) M. Hiriyanna: The Indian Conception Value.
- 4) C. Seshadri (ed.): Education in Values: A source book.
- 5) गोविन्दचन्द्र पांडे: मूल्यमीमांसा, द्वितीय संस्करण, 2005, इलाहाबाद, रा. भा. प्रकाशन.
- 6) दिवाकर पाठक: भारतीय नीतिशास्त्र, बिहार हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, तृतीय संस्करण, 1992.

M. A. Part – I
SEMISTER – I
ELECTIVE GROUP
ELECTIVE PAPER (any one) – 1 T 4

Paper 1 T 4

(i) HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY - (Early Greek Philosophy)

Unit 1) Old Ionian nature Philosophers, Orphic System of Cosmology,
Pythagoras

and his Disciples, Orphic and Pythagorean Doctrines of Soul.

Unit 2) From Metaphysics to Positive Science: Xenophon's, Parmenides,
Anaxagoras, and Empedocles.

Unit 3) Plato: Theory of Knowledge forms, soul structure, proofs of his
morality,

ethical, social and political ideas.

Unit 4) Aristotle: Categories, Elements, Principle of Ontology, Chance and
Nous,

God, Ethics, Theory of State, Theory of Art.

Suggested Books:

1) J. Burnet: History of Greek Philosophy, 1914.

2) N.K.C. Guthrie: The Greek Philosophers from Thales to Aristotle.

3) R.L.Nettleship: Lectures on the Republic of Plato, 1914.

4) W.D.Ross: Aristotle, 1923.

- 5) F. Copleston: A History of Philosophy.
- 6) W.T. Stace: A Critical History of Greek Philosophy.

Paper 1 T 4
(ii) PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

Unit 1) Philosophy, Religion, and Philosophy of Religion, their relation, Scope of Philosophy of Religion.

Unit 2) Concepts of soul, Salvation, and Human destiny.

Unit 3) Problem of Evil and Suffering.

Unit 4) Freedom of Will, Karma, Rebirth.

Suggested Books:

- 1) N. Smart: The religious Experience of Mankind.
- 2) J. Hick: An interpretation of religion.
- 3) J. Hick: Philosophy of Religion.
- 4) R. Swinburne: Faith and Reason.
- 5) A. Thompson: A Modern Philosophy of Religion.
- 6) M. Hiriyanna: Quest for Perfection.
- 7) ज. वा. जोशी: धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान

Paper 1 T 4
(iii) MORDERN INDIAN THOUGHT

Unit 1) Background : Traditional Indian Thoughts, Need of reinterpretation of

Vedantic Philosophy

Unit 2) Swami Vivekananda : Nature of Man, Universal Religion (from – Practical

Vedanta)

Unit 3) B.G.Tilak: Interpretation of the Gita (chapters I to V and X and XI from ‘Gita Rahasya’ of B.G.Tilak)

Unit 4) Sri. Aurobindo: Reality as ‘sat-cit-anand’, three phases of reality – evolution, mind and super mind, integral yoga

Suggested Books:

- 1) V.S.Naravane: Modern Indian Thought, Bombay, 1964.
- 2) Swami Vivekananda: Practical Vedanta, Advaita Ashram, 1964. Page 9 of 17
- 3) Sri. Aurobindo: Integral Yoga, Pondicherry, Sri Aurobindo Ashram, 1972.
- 4) Benay Gopal Ray: Contemporary Indian Philosophers, Allahabad, 1957.
- 5) Basant Kumar Lal: Contemporary Indian Philosophy, Delhi, 1999.
- 6) B.G. Tilak: Gita Rahasya

Paper 1 T 4

(iv) AESTHETICS

Unit 1) Introduction: Conceptual analysis, Basic philosophical concepts, Sciences

and the humanities.

Unit 2) Aesthetics & philosophical Aesthetics: Second order aesthetics: the world of human experience: art and experience.

Unit 3) Nature of Aesthetic judgement: Kant’s view and

Unit 4) Art and its definition: Art as sensation: Art as expression: Art as significant form.

Suggested Books:

- 1) O’Hear, Antony : The Elements of Fire Science Art and the Human World, London, Rutledge, 1988 2) Peter Lamarque : Philosophy and Fiction : Essays in Literary Aesthetics, Aberdeen University, press, 1987.
- 2) Anne Sheppard : Aesthetics : An Introduction to philosophy of art, Oxford university Press, 1987 4) Olsen L. Lamarque: Truth, Fiction and Literature, Oxford University Press, 1997.
- 6) John Hospers (edit.): Introductory Readings in Aesthetics, Collier Macmillan Publishers, London.
- 6) रा. भा. पाटणकर: सौंदर्य मीमांसा, कॉन्टीनेंटल प्रकाशन, पुणे

SYLLABUS

PHILOSOPHY (P.G.)

(SEMISTER PATTERN SYLLABUS AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM)

M. A. Part I

Semester – II

Core Group

Paper	Title of the Paper
2 T 1	ETHICS (WESTERN)
2 T 2	EPISTEMOLOGY (WESTERN)

Elective Group

Paper	Title of the Paper
2 T 3 (any one)	(i) METAPHYSICS (WESTERN) OR (ii) PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS OR (iii) PHILOSOPHY OF MIND OR (iv) PHILOSOPHY OF VALUE EDUCATION

2 T 4 (any one)	(i)	HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY (Modern western) OR
	(ii)	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION OR
	(iii)	MORDERN INDIAN THOUGHT OR
	(iv)	ASTHETICS

**M. A. Part – I
SEMISTER – II
CORE PAPER – 2 T 1
ETHICS (WESTERN)**

Unit 1) Introduction: Definition of Metaethics, definition and relation between Normative ethics and Metaethics, Basic problems of Metaethics, Metaethical theories: Cognitive and Non-cognitive.

Unit 2) G. E. Moore: First chapter of 'Principia Ethica' G.E. Moore.

Unit 3) A, J, Ayer :

a) Chapter 6th from A. J. Ayer's, Language, Truth and Logic'

b) 'The Emotive Meaning of Ethical Terms' from 'Ethics and Language' by C. L. Stevenson

Unit 4) R. M. Hare: First chapter from 'Language of Morals'

Suggested Books:

1) H. M. Joshi: 'Traditional and Contemporary Ethics'-Western and Indian,

Bhatia Vidya Bhavan, Delhi, 2000.

- 2) G. E. Moor: 'Principia Ethica'.
- 3) A. J. Ayer: 'Language Truth and Logic'.
- 4) C. L. Stevenson: 'Ethics and Language'.
- 5) R. M. Hare: 'Language of Morals'.
- 6) सुरेन्द्र गायधने: मुल्य निवेदन: एक अतिनीतिशास्त्रीय चिकित्सा
- 7) वेदप्रकाश वर्मा: अधिनीतिशास्त्र के मुलभूत सिद्धांत

M. A. Part – I
SEMISTER – II
CORE PAPER – 2 T 2
EPISTEMOLOGY (WESTERN)

Unit 1) Nature and definition of knowledge: Belief and Knowledge.

Unit 2) Gettier Problem and responses to it.

Unit 3) Theories of Truth: Self –evidence, Correspondence, Coherence,
Pragmatic and Semantic.

Unit 4) Apriori Knowledge: Analytic and Synthetic: Necessary and Contingent:
Synthetic Apriori.

Suggested Books:

- 1) K. Lehrer: Knowledge.
- 2) R.M. Chisholm: Theory of Knowledge,(3rd ed.)
- 3) B.Russell: Human Knowledge: It's scope and Limi
- 4) A.R.White: Truth.
- 5) John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical analysis

M. A. Part – I
SEMISTER – II
ELECTIVE GROUP
ELECTIVE PAPER (any one) – 2 T 3

Paper 2 T 3
(i) **METAPHYSICS (WESTERN)**

Unit 1) Metaphysics nature, scope and concern.

Unit 2) Substance: Aristotle's account, substance and Properties, kinds and activities, the debate between Rationalism and Empiricism process view of reality.

Unit 3) Causation: Causation and regularity, causation and conditionals.

Unit 4) Universals and Particulars: Distinction, varieties, abstract entities, nominalism: resemblance, classes, realism: Classical and Contemporary.

Suggested Books:

1) Richard Taylor: Metaphysics (Prentice Hall)

2) Stephen Korher: Fundamental questions of philosophy.

Paper 2 T 3
(ii) PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEM

Unit 1) Mind –Body dualism.

Unit 2) The Problem of Other Mind.

Unit 3) Idea of Freedom.

Unit 4) The Problem of Evil.

Suggested Books:

1) Stephen Korner: Fundamental questions of Philosophy, Sujjex: The Harvester Press, 1979.

2) John Hospers: An Introduction to Analytic Philosophy, Delhi, Allied Publisher. Page 5 of 17

3) John Hick: Philosophy of Religion.

4) A. Ramamurthy: Indian Philosophy of Religion.

Paper –III (iii) Semester –1 Philosophy of Mind

Paper 2 T 3
(iii) PHILOSOPHY OF MIND

Unit 1) Materialism: Mind-Brain identity theory, Problem of materialism, the problem of Phenomenal consciousness.

Unit 2) Gilbert Ryles' conception of 'Knowing How' and 'Knowing That' (2nd chapter from Gilbert Ryle's 'Concept of Mind')

Unit 3) Psychoanalysis: The Unconscious, psychic determinism, Id, ego, and superego as part of the psyche.

Unit 4) Theories of Actions: Mental events as a causes of actions, the theory of agency, a per formative theory

Suggested Books:

1) David Armstrong: A materialist theory of mind.

- 2) Paul M. Charchland: Matter and Consciousness: A Contemporary Introduction to Philosophy of Mind.
- 3) Jerome A. Shaffer: Philosophy of Mind.
- 4) Gilbert Ryle: Concept of Mind.
- 5) Robert S. Woodworth: Contemporary Schools of Psychology, London, Methuen & co. Ltd., eight editions, 1951.
- 6) Sigmund Freud: Psychoanalysis

Paper 2 T 3

(iv) PHILOSOPHY OF VALUE EDUCATION

(v)

- Unit 1) The notion of good life among ancient Greeks, the close connection between the concept of good life and the concept of virtue.
- Unit 2) The notion of good life in the classical India, the close connection between the concept of good life and the concept of virtue.
- Unit 3) The pursuit of excellence and caring for others as the constituent element of a good life, education as the means to achieve good life.
- Unit 4) The hierarchy of values as found in the scheme of Purusharthas.

Suggested Books:

- 1) Ralf B. Perry: General Theory of Value.
- 2) Risieri Frondizi: What is Value?
- 3) M. Hiriyanna: The Indian Conception Value.
- 4) C. Seshadri (ed.): Education in Values: A source book.
- 5) गोविन्दचन्द्र पांडे: मूल्यमीमांसा, द्वितीय संस्करण, 2005, इलाहाबाद, रा. भा. प्रकाशन.
- 6) दिवाकर पाठक: भारतीय नीतिशास्त्रा, बिहार हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, तृतीय संस्करण, 1992.

M. A. Part – I
SEMISTER – II
ELECTIVE GROUP
ELECTIVE PAPER (any one) – 2 T 4

Paper 2 T 4

(i) **HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY (MORDERN WESTERN PHILOSOPHY)**

Unit 1) **Rationalist: Descartes:** Method and the need for method in philosophy, method of doubt, Cogito ergo sum types of ideas, mind and matter, mind-body interactionism, God: Nature and Proofs for his existence.

Spinoza: Substance, attributes and modes, the concept of God or Nature,

Pantheism, mindbody problem, three orders of knowing. **Leibnitz:** Monadology, doctrine of pre-established harmony, truths of reason and truths of fact, innateness of all ideas' principles of non-constructions, sufficient reason and identity of the indiscernible: God: nature and proofs for his existence.

Unit 2) Empiricists: Locke: Ideas and their classification, refutation of innate

ideas, knowledge and its grades, substance, qualities: Primary and Secondary. Berkeley: Rejection of abstract ideas, rejection of the distinction between primary and secondary qualities, immaterialism, esse est percipi, the problem of solecism. Hume: Impression and ideas, judgement concerning relations of ideas and judgements concerning matters of fact, causality, external, work, self and personal identity, rejection of metaphysics, scepticism.

Unit 3) Kant: Conception of critical philosophy, classification of judgments, possibility of synthetic a priori judgement, the form of sensibility categories of the understanding, phenomena and noumena, the refutation of reason of soul and the work as a whole, rejection of transcendent metaphysics.

Unit 4) Hegel: The nature of Idealistic Metaphysics, The Hegelian theory of Concrete Universal, Idealism as Idea-ism, Hegelian Monism, The Dialectic Method.

Suggested Books:

- 1) F. Copleston: A History of Philosophy.
- 2) D.I. O'Connor: Critical History of Western Phil
- 3) Windleband: History of Philosophy.
- 4) R. Falckenberg: History of Modern Philosophy.
- 5) B. Russell: History of Western Philosophy.
- 6) Frank Thilly: History of Philosophy.
- 7) डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी: पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास खंड 1,2,3
- 8) डॉ. राजेसाहेब मारडकर: पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास

Paper 2 T 4

(ii) PHILOSOPHY OF RILIGION

Unit 1) Bhakti, Faith, Prayer, Worship, Miracle.

Unit 2) Mysticism.

Unit 3) Incarnation: Avatarvada.

Unit 4) Verification, falsification, and religion.

Suggested Books:

- 1) N. Smart: The religious Experience of Mankind.
- 2) W. James: Varieties of religious experience.
- 3) R. Otto: The Idea of the Holy.
- 4) N. K. Brahma: Philosophy of Hindu Sadhana.
- 5) R. Otto: The Idea of the Holy.
- 6) Swami Vivekananda: Complete works (relevant chapters).
- 7) S. Radhakrishnan: The Idealist View of Life.
- 8) J. Hick: An Interpretation of Religion.
- 9) ज. वा. जोशी: धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान

Paper 2 T 4

(iii) MODERN INDIAN THOUGHT

Unit 1) M.K.Gandhi: Truth, non-violence, and its relevance in the present era.

Unit 2) B. R. Ambedkar: Criticism of Varna System, his concept of Dhamma, its relevance in the present era.

Unit 3) M. Iqbal: Intellect and intuition, Self, Perfect Man.

Unit 4) S. Radhakrishnan : God and the absolute, intellect and intuition (from 'The Idealist View of Life' of S.Radhakrishnan)

Suggested Books:

- 1) Binay Gopal Ray : Contemporary Indian Philosophers, Allahabad, 1957.
- 2) Basantkumar Lal : Contemporary Indian Philosophy, Delhi 1999.
- 3) S. Radhakrishnan: An Idealist View of Life, London, George Allen & Unwin,

1957.

- 4) M.Iqbal: Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam, Lahore, Ashraf, 1.
- 5) B.R.Ambedkar: Writings and Speeches, vol.1, Bombay Education Dept. Govt. Of Maharashtra.
- 6) Bhikhu Parekh: Gandhi's Political Philosophy.
- 7) डॉ. बी. आर. आंबेडकर: शुद्ध पूर्वी कोण होते? सुगत प्रकाशन नागपूर 17, अनुवादक-चांगदेव भगवानराव खैरमोडे.
- 8) डॉ. बी. आर. आंबेडकर: भगवान बुद्ध आणि त्यांचा धम्म, अनुवादक- धम्म सासन विश्व विद्यापीठ,

Paper 2 T 4
(iv) AESTHETICS

Unit 1) Expressionism: Bosanquet's view.

Unit 2) Genetic theory of art: Sigmund Freud and Spencer.

Unit 3) Art and Morality: Tolstoy's view: Marx and Post Modernism

Unit 4) Rasa-Siddhanta: Dhvani Siddhanta, Auchitya () Siddhanta, Riti ()
Siddhanta, Alankara Siddhanta, Vakrokti () Siddhanta.

Suggested Books:

- 1) O'Hear, Antony: The Elements of Fine Art and the Human World, London, Routledge, 1988
- 2) Peter Lamarque: Philosophy and Fiction: Essays in Literary Aesthetics, Aberdeen University, press, 1987.
- 3) Anne Sheppard: Aesthetics: An Introduction to philosophy of art, Oxford university Press, 1987.
- 4) Olsen L. Lamarque: Truth, Fiction and Literature, Oxford University Press, 1997.

- 5) K.Krishna Murthy: Studies in Indian Aesthetics and criticism, Mysore, 1979.
- 6) K.C.Pandsy : Comparative Aesthetics, vol. 1 Indian Aesthetics, Chowkhamba, 1950.
- 7) John Hospers (edit.): Introductory Readings in Aesthetics, Collier Macmillan Publishers, London
- 8) रा. भा. पाटणकर: सौंदर्य मीमांसा, मौज प्रकाशनगृह, खटाववाडी गिरगांव मुंबई

SYLLABUS

PHILOSOPHY (P.G.)

(SEMISTER PATTERN SYLLABUS AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM)

M. A. Part II

Semester – III

Core Group

Paper	Title of the Paper
3 T 1	ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY
3 T 2	COMPARATIVE RELIGION

Elective Group

Paper	Title of the Paper
3 T 3 (any one)	(i) ADVANCED SYMBOLIC LOGIC OR
	(ii) PLATO OR
	(iii) APPLIED ETHICS OR
	(iv) PHENOMENOLOGY

Foundation Course

(Only for students other than philosophy subject)

Paper	Title of the Paper
3 T 4	PHILOSOPHY – I (General Philosophy)

(Only for students offering philosophy for M.A. CORE Subject/Paper)

Paper	Title of the Paper
3 T 4	PHILOSOPHICAL THEORIES - I

M. A. Part – II SEMISTER – III CORE PAPER – 3 T 1 ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY

Unit 1) G. E. Moore: Refutation of Idealism'(from 'Philosophical Studies'
London,

Rout ledge and Kegan Paul, 1922, Reprint –1959.

Unit 2) B. Russell: Theory of Description (from 'The Philosophy of Logical
Atomism, Logic and Knowledge, Rout ledge).

Unit 3) P. F. Strawson: On Referring (from Mind, Vol. IIX, No,235 (July 1950)).

Unit 4) Gilbert Ryle: Descartes Myth (from' Concept of Mind' Chap. I, by Gilbert
Ryle, 1949, The Hutchinson Publishing Group).

Suggested Books:

1) S. W. Bakhale: Nature and Development of Linguistic Analysis, Dattasons,
Nagpur-1987.

2) प्रा. बी. के. लाल: समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली, 1990

CORE PAPER – 3 T 2

COMPARATIVE RELIGION

Students are supposed to do the comparative study of the following topics from the major Religions of the world; such as Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Christianity, Islam and Sikhism.

Unit 1) Nature, Aims and Objectives of comparative Religion, Basic features of religion and principal sects of religions.

Unit 2) God ,World, Man

Unit 3) Life After Death (Escatalogy)

Unit 4) Evil and Sufferings.

Suggested Books:

- 1) Eric J. Sharpe: Comparative Religion, Duckworth, 1976.
- 2) John Hick: Philosophy of Religion.
- 3) Bhagavandas : Essential Unity of All Religions, (Bhatia Vidya Bhavan, Bombay)
- 4) S. Radhakrishnan: Eastern Religion and Western Thought.

5) Y. Masih: Comparative Study of Religions.

6) बी. एन. सिंह: तुलनात्मक धर्मदर्शन

7) वाय. मसीहा: तुलनात्मक धर्मदर्शन

M. A. Part – II
SEMISTER – III
ELECTIVE GROUP
ELECTIVE PAPER (any one) – 3 T 3

Paper 3 T 3

(i) ADVANCED SYMBOLIC LOGIC

Unit 1) Introduction: What is Logic? Nature of Argument, Truth and Validity, Simple and Compound Statements, Conditional Statements, Argument Forms and Truth Tables, Statement Forms.

Unit 2) The Methods of Deduction: Formal proof of validity, The Rule of Replacement, Proving Invalidity, The Rule of Conditional Proof, The Rule of Indirect Proof.

Unit 3) Proofs of Tautologies, Strengthened Rule of Conditional Proof, Shorter Truth Table Technique – Reductio as Absurdum Method.

Unit 4) Quantification Theory: Singular Propositions and General Propositions,
Proving Validity, Proving Invalidity. Multiply General Propositions,
Revised Rules, Proving Invalidity, Logical Truths Involving Quantifiers.

Suggested Books:

- 1) I.M.Copi: Symbolic Logic (5th ed.), Macmillan co., London.
- 2) G. E. Huges & D. C. Londey: The Elements of Formal Logic, Delhi, B. I. Publishers, 1967.
- 3) Richard Jeffery: Formal Logic. It's Scope & Limits (2nd ed.)
- 4) Alice Ambroce & Morris Lazerowitz : Fundamentals of Symbolic Logic, (review edition), New York, 1962.

Paper 3 T 3
(ii) PLATO

Unit 1) Theory of Knowledge.

Unit 2) Theory of Ideas.

Unit 3) Concept of Soul.

Unit 4) Concept of God.

Suggested Books:

- 1) Bertrand Russell: History of Western Philosophy.
- 2) Thilly Frank: A History of Philosophy.
- 3) W. T. Stace: A Critical History of Greek Philosophy.
- 4) Y. Masih: History of Western Philosophy.
- 5) Ramnath Sharma: Plato.

Paper 3 T 3

(iii) APPLIED ETHICS

Unit 1) Introduction: What is Ethics? Applied Ethics as a branch of ethics and it's

relation with other branches of ethics, nature and scope of Applied Ethics.

Unit 2) Deontological and Teleological approaches to moral actions.

Unit 3) Medical Ethics: Code of conduct, doctor-patient relationship, duties of doctors.

Unit 4) Euthanasia: Definition, types, arguments - for and against.

Suggested Books:

1) Peter Singer: 'Applied Ethics', in the Oxford Reading in Philosophy series.

2) Peter Singer: 'Practical Ethics', 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press, 1993.

3) W. K. Frankena: 'Ethics', Prentice Hall, 1973.

4) Harold H. Titus: 'Ethics for Today', 2nd ed. Eyresia Publishing house (pvt) Ltd.,

New Delhi, 1966.

5) म. पी. चौरसिया: अनुप्रयुक्त नीतिशास्त्रा

6) ज. वा. जोशी: धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान

7) अफजल अहमद: गर्भपात: तथ्य, संदर्भ और तर्क

8) साळुंके सुनिल: नीतिशास्त्र

Paper 3 T 3

(iv) PHENOMENOLOGY

Unit 1) Phenomenology: A Movement of Thought, A Radical method of Investigation, A Presupposition less philosophy, a religious science.

Unit 2) Edmund Husserl: Development of his thought, the natural world thesis, essence and essential intimation, Phenomenological reduction and its stages, pure consciousness and transcendental subjectivity, intentionality of consciousness.

Unit 3) Heidegger: Being, Dasein.

Unit 4) Merleau Ponty: Phenomenology of Perception.

Suggested Books:

- 1) H. Spiegel berg: The Phenomenological Movements Vol. I&II.
- 2) P. R. Husserl: An Analysis of Phenomenology.
- 3) M. Ponty: Phenomenology of Perception.
- 4) M. Farber: The Aims of Phenomenology.

M. A. Part – II
SEMISTER – III
FOUNDATION COURSE
PAPER – 3 T 4
PHILOSOPHY – I
(General Philosophy)

Unit 1) Philosophy: Definition, Origin, Scope, Branches of Philosophy, Value of Philosophy.

Unit 2) Substance as an Ultimate reality: Definition, nature, related theories- Monism, Dualism, Pluralism, Materialism and Spiritualism.

Unit 3) God: Attributes of God, Monotheism, Polythesim, Panthesim, Atheism, Arguments to prove existence of God.

Unit 4) Knowledge: Definition (Indian and Western views) Rationalism, Empericism, Kant's critical theory, Sources of Knowledge, According Indian Philosophy-Pratyaksha, Anuman, Shabda.

Suggested Books:

- 1) John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis
- 2) Stace W.T. : Critical History of Greek Philosophy.
- 3) Russell Bratrand: Problems of Philosophy.
- 4) Thilly Frank: History of Western Philosophy.
- 5) Masih Yakub: History of western Philosophy.
- 6) Hick John : Philosophy of Religion.
- 7) वर्मा, वेदप्रकाशः. निरीश्वरवाद, अलाईड पब्लिकेशन, नई दिल्ली
- 8) निलिमा सिन्हा: ज्ञानमीमांसा

PAPER – 3 T 4

Core – Subject – Philosophical Theories

(Only for students offering Philosophy for M.A.)

Unit 1) Materialism : Salient's materialism, Historical estimation of Materialism(Ancient, Modern

and present era), Indian Materialism, Critical estimation.

Unit 2) Idealism : Salient features, types of Idealism – Subjective, Objective, Absolute : Indian

Idealism – Shankara Vedanta, critical estimation.

Unit 3) Monism and Dualism : Salient features of Monism and Dualism, Types of Monism, Types of

Dualism, Critical estimation.

Unit 4) Pluralism : Salient features, types of Western Pluralism, Indian Pluralism, Critical estimation.

Suggested Books :

1. Dr. Radhakrishnan : History of Indian Philosophy
2. John Hospers : An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis, Allied.
3. Frank Thilly : History of Philosophy
4. ग. ना. जोशी : पाश्चात्य तत्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास खंड 1,2,3
5. राजेसाहेब मारडकर : पाश्चात्य तत्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास
6. सुरेन्द्र गायधने : तत्वज्ञानाची रूपरेखा (संपादित)
7. सुरेन्द्र गायधने, सुनीता इंगळे : तत्वज्ञानाचे पैलू

SYLLABUS

PHILOSOPHY (P.G.)

(SEMESTER PATTERN SYLLABUS AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM)

M. A. Part II

Semester – IV

Core Group

Paper	Title of the Paper
4 T 1	ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY
4 T 2	COMPARATIVE RELIGION

Elective Group

Paper	Title of the Paper
4 T 3 (any one)	(i) ADVANCED SYMBOLIC LOGIC OR (ii) PLATO OR

	(iii)	APPLIED ETHICS
	(iv)	OR EXISTENTIALISM

Foundation Course

(Only for students other than philosophy subject)

Paper	Title of the Paper
4 T 4	PHILOSOPHY – II (Philosophy OF COUNDUCT)

(Only for students offering philosophy for M.A. CORE Subject/Paper)

Paper	Title of the Paper
4 T 4	PHILOSOPHICAL THEORIES - II

M. A. Part – II SEMISTER – IV CORE PAPER – 4 T 1 ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY

Unit 1) A. J. Ayer: Elimination of Metaphysics (from ‘Language, Truth and Logic’
by A. J. Ayer, Chap.1, 1936, Victor Gollance, Ltd.)

Unit 2) W. V. O. Quine: Two Dogmas of Empiricism (from ‘A Logical Point of
View’, By William Van Ormond Quine, Cambridge.)

Unit 3) H. P. Grice and: In Defence of a Dogma (from the Philosophical Review,
Vol. IXI Vol. 2 P. F. Strawson (Apr. 1956)

Unit 4) Ludwig Wittgenstein: Family Resemblance (from ‘Philosophical
Investigation’, translated By G. E. M. Anscombe, Oxford Basil Blackwell,

1953).

Suggested Books:

- 1) S. W. Bakhale: Nature and Development of Linguistic Analysis, Dattasons, Nagpur-1987.
- 2) प्रा. बी. के. लाल: समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली, 1990

CORE PAPER – 4 T 2 COMPARATIVE RELIGION

Students are supposed to do the comparative study of the following topics from the major religions of the world: such as Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Christianity, Islam and Sikhism.

Unit 1) Human destiny

Unit 2) Ethics, ways of prayers, rituals.

Unit 3) Ramakrishna Paramhansa's views on the unity of

Unit 4) Brahmo Samaj's and Arya Samaj's views on Socio-religious context.

Suggested Books:

- 1) Eric J. Sharpe: Comparative Religion, Duckworth, 1976.

- 2) John Hick: Philosophy of Religion.
- 3) Bhagavandas: Essential Unity of All Religions, (Bhatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay)
- 4) S. Radhakrishnan: Eastern Religion and Western Thought.
- 5) Y. Masih: Comparative Study of Religions.
- 6) बी. एन. सिंह: तुलनात्मक धर्मदर्शन
- 7) वाय. मसीह: तुलनात्मक धर्मदर्शन

M. A. Part – II
SEMISTER – IV
ELECTIVE GROUP
ELECTIVE PAPER (any one) – 4 T 3

Paper 4 T 3

(i) ADVANCED SYMBOLIC LOGIC

Unit 1) The Logic of Relations: Symbolizing Relations, Arguments Involving Relations, Some Attributes. Identity and the Definite Description, Predicate Variables and Attributes of Attributes.

Unit 2) Deductive Systems: Definition and Deduction, Formal Deductive

Systems, Attributes of Formal Deductive Systems, Logistic Systems.

Unit 3) Formal Propositional Calculus: PM axioms of propositional calculus,
Theorems of PM, Deduction Theorem and Consequences.

Unit 4) Consistency, Soundness, Completeness, Independence of PM.

Suggested Books:

- 1) I.M. Copi: Symbolic Logic,(5th ed.) Macmillan co., Ltd.
- 2) G.E.Huges & D.C.Londay: The Elements of Formal Logic, Delhi B I Publishers, 1967.
- 3) Richard Jeffery: Formal Logic It's scope & limits (2 nd ed.)
- 4) Alice Ambroce & Morrise Lazerowitz: Fundamentals of Symbolic Logic, (review ed.), New York 1962.

Paper 4 T 3
(ii) PLATO

Unit 1) Plato's Ethical View.

Unit 2) Plato on Art.

Unit 3) Notion of Philosopher King.

Unit 4) Plato's Communism.

Suggested Books:

- 1) Bertrand Russell: History of Western Philosophy.
- 2) Thilly Frank: A History of Philosophy.
- 3) W. T. Stace: A Critical History of Greek Philosophy.
- 4) Y. Masih: History of Western Philosophy.

5) Ramnath Sharma: Plato.

Paper 4 T 3
(iii) APPLIED ETHICS

Unit 1) Applied Ethics and Ecology –human being and environment relation, moral attitudes towards environment.

Unit 2) Applied Ethics and Politics.

Unit 3) Professional Ethics –Profession and Business, moral duties of various professions.

Unit 4) Problem of Terrorism –Causes of Terrorism, prevention of Terrorism, Terrorism and Gandhian maxim - ends do not justify the man.

Suggested Books:

1) Peter Singer: 'Applied Ethics', in the Oxford R

2) Peter Singer: 2nd ed. Cambridge 'Practical Ethics University Press, 1993
Ethics',.

3) Harold H. Titus: 'Ethics for Today', 2nd ed. Eyresia Publishing house (pvt) Ltd., New Delhi, 1966.

4) एम. पी. चौरसिया: अनुप्रयुक्त नीतिशास्त्र

5) साळुंके सुनिल: नीतिशास्त्र

Paper 4 T 3
(iv) EXISTENTIALISM

Unit 1) Existentialism: Its distinctive characteristic, common ground as well as diversity among existentialism.

Unit 2) Some recurring themes: Existence precedes essence, mans-being-in the world, man's being with others and mans being in the action.

Unit 3) Freedom: Decision and Choice.

Unit 4) Existence: Authentic and Non-authentic.

Suggested Books:

1) J. P. Sartre: Being and Nothingness.

2) H.J. Black hams: Six Existentialist Thinkers 2nd ed, New York.

3) John Macquarie: Existentialism, 1973.

**M. A. Part – II
SEMISTER – IV
FOUNDATION COURSE
PAPER – 4 T 4
PHILOSOPHY – II
(Philosophy of Conduct)
(Only for students other than Philosophy subject)**

Unit 1) Ethics: Definition, Nature of Ethics, Branches of Ethics, relation with other branches of knowledge, Deontological and Theological theories.

Unit 2) Utilitarianism: Definition, Nature, Gross and refined Utilitarianism,

Principal of Utility, Proof of principal of utility, criticism.

Unit 3) Theory of Karmayoga: Meaning of Karma, Yoai, and Karmayoga, Theories

of Karma, Karmayoga and Nishkam karmayog, critical evaluation.

Unit 4) Theories of Punishment: Retributive theory, Preventive theory and reformative theory, Capital Punishment: Argument in favour and against.

Suggested Books:

1) Makenzie J.S.: A Manual of Ethics

2) Mill J. S. : Utilitarianism

3) Frenkena Willam: Ethics

3) टिळक बाळ गंगाधर: श्रीमद्भगवद्गीता रहस्य अथवा कर्मयोगशास्त्र

PAPER – 4 T 4

Core – Subject – Philosophical Theories

(Only for students offering Philosophy for M.A.)

Unit 1) Theories of Causation : Concept of Causation, Causation in Western Philosophy – in the reference of Aristotle and Hume, Causation in Indian

Philosophy – Nyaya and Samkhya Philosophy.

Unit 2) Theories concerning relation between God and Universe : Deism, Pantheism, Panentheism, Theism, critical evaluation of these theories.

Unit 3) Theories of Meaning : Referential theory – B. Russell's and Early Wittgenstein's view, causal or Psychological theory, use theory of meaning.

Unit 4) theories concerning known and knower : Realism – Representative realism, New Realism; Idealism – Epistemological Idealism; Critical evaluation.

Suggested Books:

- 1) Dr. Radhakrishnan : History of Indian Philosophy
- 2) John Hospers : An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis
- 3) Frank Thilly : History of Philosophy
- 4) ग. ना. जोशी : पाश्चात्य तत्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास खंड 1,2,3
- 5) राजेसाहेब मारडकर : पाश्चात्य तत्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास
- 6) सुरेन्द्र गायधने : तत्वज्ञानाची रूपरेखा (संपादित)
- 7) सुरेन्द्र गायधने, सुनीता इंगळे : तत्वज्ञानाचे पैलू (संपादित)